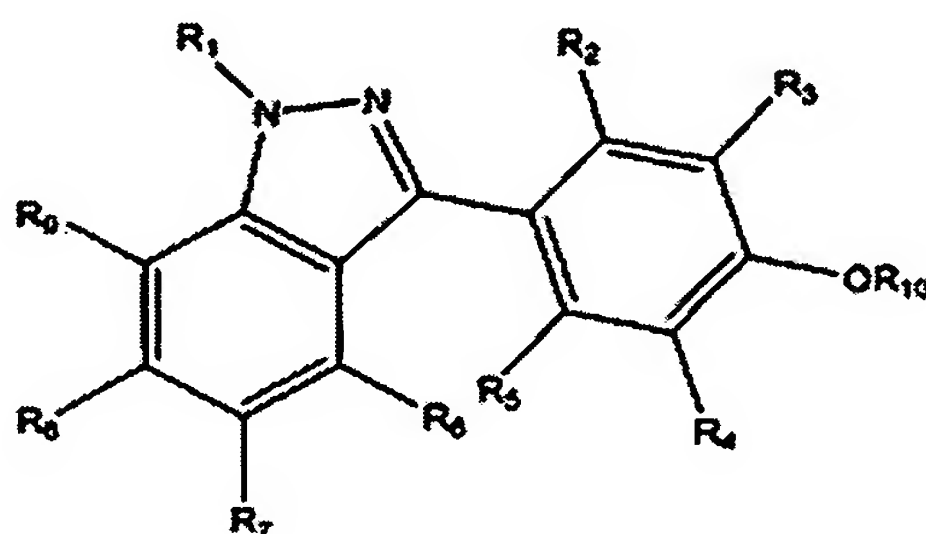


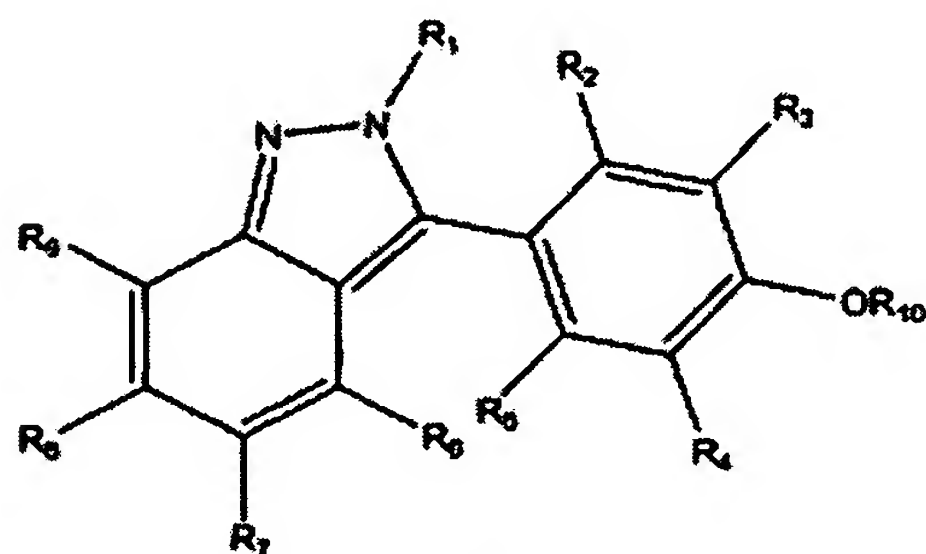
This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims:

1. (Original) A compound of formulae I or II having the structure



I



II

wherein

R₁ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R₂, R₃, R₄, and R₅, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂R₁₁;

R₆, R₇, R₈, and R₉, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂ R₁₁, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring

or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;

R₁₀ is hydrogen, -CO R₁₁, -CONH R₁₁, -P(=O)(OH)OR₁₁, or -CO(CH₂)_nCH(NHR₁₂)CO₂R₁₁;

R₁₁ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms; R₁₂ is hydrogen or -CO₂R₁₁;

n = 0-3,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

2. (Original) The compound according to claim 1, wherein

R₁ is alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R₂ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, or halogen;

R₇ and R₉, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, hydroxy, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R₁₁, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof.

3. (Original) The compound according to claim 2, wherein

R₁ is alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, or cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms;

R₂ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, halogen, or hydroxy;

R₉ is alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R₁₁, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R₁₀ is hydrogen;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

4. (Original) The compound according to claim 3, wherein

R₁ is alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms or alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms;

R₉ is alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, halogen, or trifluoromethyl; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

5. (Original) The compound according to claim 1, which is

- a) 4-(6-chloro-5-fluoro-1-methyl-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- b) 4-(7-chloro-1-methyl-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- c) 4-(1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- d) 4-(6-chloro-5-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- e) 4-(6-chloro-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- f) 4-(1-butyl-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- g) 4-(1-benzyl-7-chloro-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- h) 4-[1-benzyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- i) 4-(1-benzyl-7-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- j) 4-[1-benzyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
- k) 4-(1-benzyl-7-chloro-1H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
- l) 4-(1-benzyl-7-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)-1,3-benzenediol;
- m) 4-[1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
- n) 4-[1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
- o) 4-[1-methyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- p) 4-(5-fluoro-1-methyl-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- q) 4-[1-methyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
- r) 4-(7-chloro-1-methyl-1H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
- s) 4-[1-methyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
- t) 4-(5-fluoro-1-methyl-1H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
- u) 4-[1-methyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,2-diol;
- v) 4-(1-butyl-7-chloro-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;

- w) 4-[1 -benzyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- x) 4-(1-benzyl-1H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
- y) 4-[7-fluoro-1 -(2-hydroxyethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
- z) 4-[5-fluoro-1 -(2-hydroxyethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- aa) 4-[1 -(2-chlorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- bb) 4-[6-hydroxy-1 -(4-methoxyphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- cc) 4-[6-hydroxy-1 -(2-methoxyphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- dd) 4-{6-hydroxy-1 -[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-1 H-indazol-3-yl}benzene-1,3-diol;
- ee) 4-[1 -(3-bromophenyl)-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- ff) 4-[1 -(4-bromophenyl)-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- gg) 4-[3-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-1 -yl]benzonitrile;
- hh) 4-[1 -(3-chlorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- ii) 4-(1 -ethyl-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
- jj) 4-(6-hydroxy-1 -propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
- kk) 4-(1 -butyl-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
- ll) 4-(1-cyclohexyl-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
- mm) 4-[6-hydroxy-1 -(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- nn) 4-[1 -(3-fluorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- oo) 4-[6-hydroxy-1 -(4-methylphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- pp) 4-[1 -(2-fluorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- qq) 4-[6-hydroxy-1-(3-methylphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
- rr) 4-(7-chloro-1 -cyclohexyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- ss) 4-[1 -(4-bromophenyl)-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
- tt) 4-[1 -cyclohexyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
- uu) 4-(7-methyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
- vv) 4-[1-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;

ww)	4-{6-hydroxy-1 -[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1 H-indazol-3-yl}benzene-1,3-diol;
xx)	4-[6-hydroxy-1 -(3-nitrophenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
yy)	4-[6-hydroxy-1 -(4-isopropylphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
zz)	4-{6-hydroxy-1 -[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-1 H-indazol-3-yl}benzene-1,3-diol;
aaa)	4-(7-methyl-1 -propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
bbb)	4-(1-isopropyl-7-methyl-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
ccc)	4-(7-chloro-1 -pentyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
ddd)	4-(7-chloro-1 -propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
eee)	4-(7-chloro-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
fff)	4-[1 -pentyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
ggg)	4-[1-isopropyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
hhh)	4-[1 -propyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
iii)	4-(7-methyl-2-propyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
jjj)	4-[2-isopropyl-7-methyl-2H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
kkk)	4-(7-chloro-2-pentyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
lll)	4-(7-chloro-2-propyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
mmm)	4-(7-chloro-2-isopropyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
nnn)	4-[1 -butyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
ooo)	4-(1 -butyl-6-chloro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
ppp)	4-(7-fluoro-1 -methyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
qqq)	4-(1H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,2-diol;
rrr)	4-(7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
sss)	4-[1 -butyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
ttt)	4-(1 -cyclohexyl-7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
uuu)	4-(1 -allyl-7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
vvv)	4-(1-allyl-7-methyl-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
www)	4-[1 -allyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
xxx)	4-(7-chloro-1 -cyclopentyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;

yyy)	4-(7-fluoro-1 -propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
zzz)	4-(7-fluoro-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
aaaa)	4-(1-cyclopentyl-7-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
bbbb)	4-[1 -butyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
cccc)	4-(1 -butyl-7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
dddd)	4-[2-allyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
eeee)	4-(7-chloro-2-cyclopentyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
ffff)	4-(2-cyclopentyl-7-fluoro-2H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
gggg)	4-(7-fluoro-2-isopropyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
hhhh)	4-(7-fluoro-2-propyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
iiii)	4-[7-fluoro-1-(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
jjjj)	4-[1-allyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
kkkk)	3-methyl-4-[1-propyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
llll)	4-[1-allyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
mmmm)	4-[1-pentyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
nnnn)	4-[2-allyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
oooo)	4-[2-allyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-indazol-3-yl]-1,3-benzenediol;
pppp)	4-(7-chloro-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
qqqq)	4-(7-chloro-2-isopropyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
rrrr)	4-(7-chloro-1 -propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
ssss)	4-(7-chloro-2-propyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
tttt)	4-(1-allyl-7-chloro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
uuuu)	4-(2-allyl-7-chloro-2H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
vvvv)	4-(1-cyclopentyl-7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-2-methylphenol;
wwwv)	4-(7-chloro-1 -cyclopentyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
xxxx)	4-(7-chloro-1-isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
yyyy)	4-(1-allyl-7-chloro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
zzzz)	4-[1-isopropyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
aaaaa)	4-(1 -isopropyl-7-thien-3-yl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
bbbbbb)	4-(1 -isopropyl-7-thien-2-yl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
ccccc)	4-{1-isopropyl-7-[4-(methylthio)phenyl]-1H-indazol-3-yl}phenol;

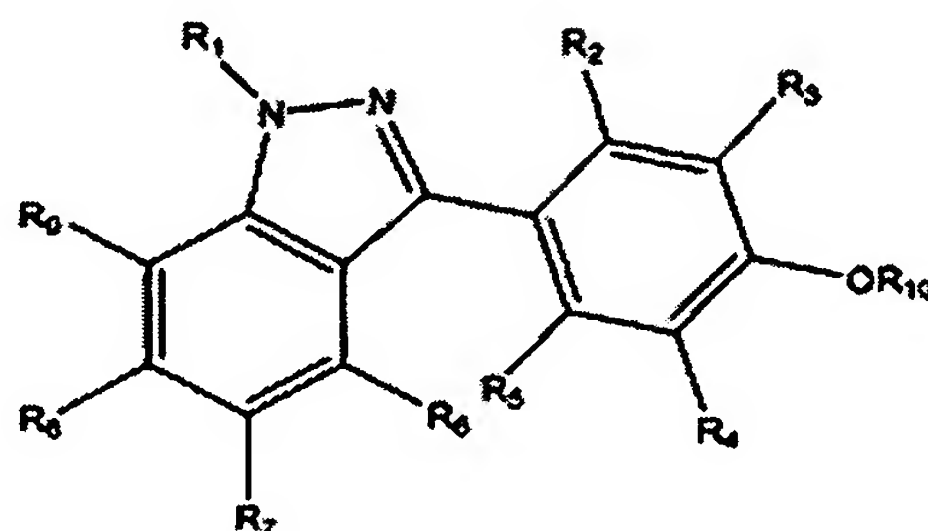
dddddd)	4-{7-[4-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]-1-isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl}phenol;
eeeeee)	4-[3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-7-yl]benzene-1,2-diol;
ffffff)	4-[7-(4-ethylphenyl)-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
gggggg)	4-[7-(1,1'-biphenyl-4-yl)-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
hhhhh)	4-[7-(2-chlorophenyl)-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
iiiiii)	4-[1 -isopropyl-7-(2-methylphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
jjjjj)	4-(1 -isopropyl-7-phenyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
kkkkk)	4-{1-cyclopentyl-7-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1 H-indazol-3-yl}phenol;
lllll)	4-(1 -cyclopentyl-7-thien-2-yl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
mmmmm)	4-[1 -cyclopentyl-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1 H-indazol-7-yl]benzene-1,2-diol;
nnnnn)	4-[1 -cyclopentyl-7-(4-ethylphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
ooooo)	4-[7-(2-chlorophenyl)-1 -cyclopentyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
ppppp)	4-[1-cyclopentyl-7-(2-furyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
qqqqq)	4-[1 -cyclopentyl-7-(2-methylphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
rrrrr)	4-(1 -cyclopentyl-7-phenyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
sssss)	4-(1 -isopropyl-7-thien-3-yl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
ttttt)	4-{7-[(1 E)-hept-1 -enyl]-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl}-3-methylphenol;
uuuuu)	4-{7-[4-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]-1-isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl}-3-methylphenol;
vvvvv)	4-[3-(4-hydroxy-2-methylphenyl)-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-7-yl]benzene-1,2-diol;
wwwww)	4-[7-(4-ethylphenyl)-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
xxxxx)	4-[7-(1,1'-biphenyl-4-yl)-1-isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
yyyyy)	4-[7-(2-chlorophenyl)-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
zzzzz)	4-[7-(2-furyl)-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
aaaaa)	4-[1 -isopropyl-7-(2-methylphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;

bbbbbb)	4-(1 -isopropyl-7-phenyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
cccccc)	4-{1-cyclopentyl-7-[4-(methylthio)phenyl]-1 H-indazol-3-yl}-3-methylphenol;
dddddd)	4-{1 -cyclopentyl-7-[(1 E)-hept-1 -enyl]-1 H-indazol-3-yl}-3-methylphenol;
eeeeee)	4-[1 -cyclopentyl-3-(4-hydroxy-2-methylphenyl)-1 H-indazol-7-yl]benzene-1,2-diol;
ffffff)	4-[1-cyclopentyl-7-(4-ethylphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
gggggg)	4-[7-(1,1'-biphenyl-4-yl)-1-cyclopentyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
hhhhhh)	4-[7-(2-chlorophenyl)-1 -cyclopentyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
iiiiii)	4-[1 -cyclopentyl-7-(2-furyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
jjjjjj)	4-[1-cyclopentyl-7-(2-methylphenyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
kkkkkk)	4-(1 -cyclopentyl-7-phenyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
llllll)	4-[7-(1-benzothien-2-yl)-1-cyclopentyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]-3-methylphenol;
mmmmmm)	4-[7-(2-furyl)-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
nnnnnn)	4-(7-fluoro-1 -propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
oooooo)	4-(7-fluoro-2-propyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
pppppp)	4-(7-fluoro-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
qqqqqq)	4-(1-cyclopentyl-7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
rrrrrr)	4-(7-fluoro-1-isobutyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)-3-methylphenol;
ssssss)	4-(7-fluoro-1 -isopropyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
tttttt)	4-(7-fluoro-2-isopropyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
uuuuuu)	4-(7-fluoro-1 -isobutyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)benzene-1,3-diol;
vvvvvv)	4-[3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1 -propyl-1 H-indazol-7-yl]phenol;
wwwwww)	4-[7-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl]phenol;
xxxxxx)	4-(7-morpholin-4-yl-1 -propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
yyyyyy)	4-(7-phenyl-2-propyl-2H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;

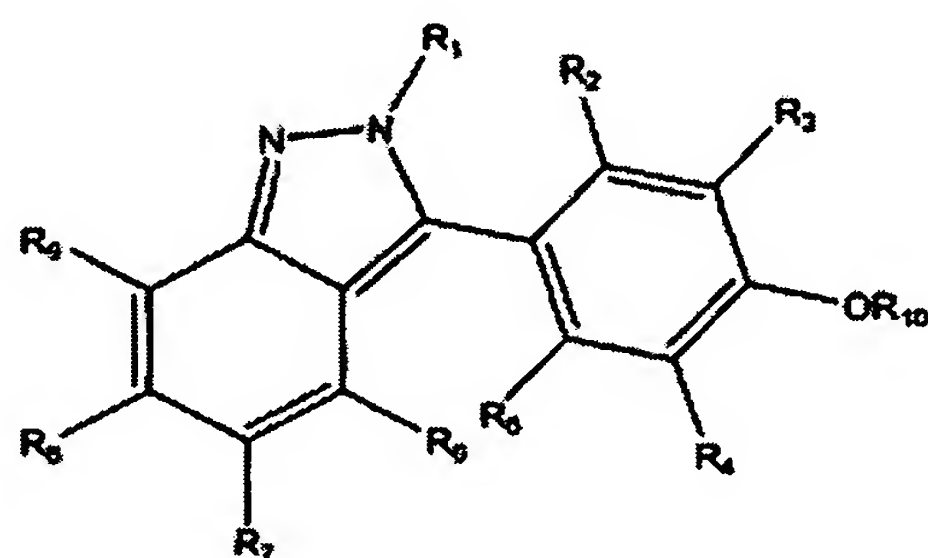
zzzzzz) 4-(7-phenyl-1 -propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
aaaaaaa) 4-(1-cyclopentyl-7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenyl pivalate;
bbbbbbb) 4-(7-chloro-1-propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenyl 3,3-dimethylbutanoate;
ccccccc) 4-(7-chloro-1-propyl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenyl propionate;
ddddddd) 4-(1-cyclopentyl-7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenyl acetate;
eeeeeee) 4-(1-cyclopentyl-7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenyl propionate;
ffffff) 4-(1-cyclopentyl-7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenyl N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)glycylglycinate;
ggggggg) 1-tert-butyl 5-[4-(1-cyclopentyl-7-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)phenyl] N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-glutamate;
hhhhhhh) 4-(1-cyclopentyl-7-fluoro-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenyl ethylcarbamate;
iiiiiii) 4-(7-chloro-1 -thien-3-yl-1 H-indazol-3-yl)phenol;
jjjjjjj) 4-[1-isopropyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
kkkkkkk) methyl 3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-isopropyl-2H-indazole-7-carboxylate;
lllllll) 4-[1 -cyclopentyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
mmmmmmm) 4-[1 -(cyclohexylmethyl)-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
nnnnnnn) 4-[1-isobutyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
oooooooo) 4-[1 -cyclobutyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol;
ppppppp) 4-[1 -(2-ethylbutyl)-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1 H-indazol-3-yl]benzene-1,3-diol,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

6. (Original) A pharmaceutical composition, which comprises a compound of formulae I or II having the structure



I



II

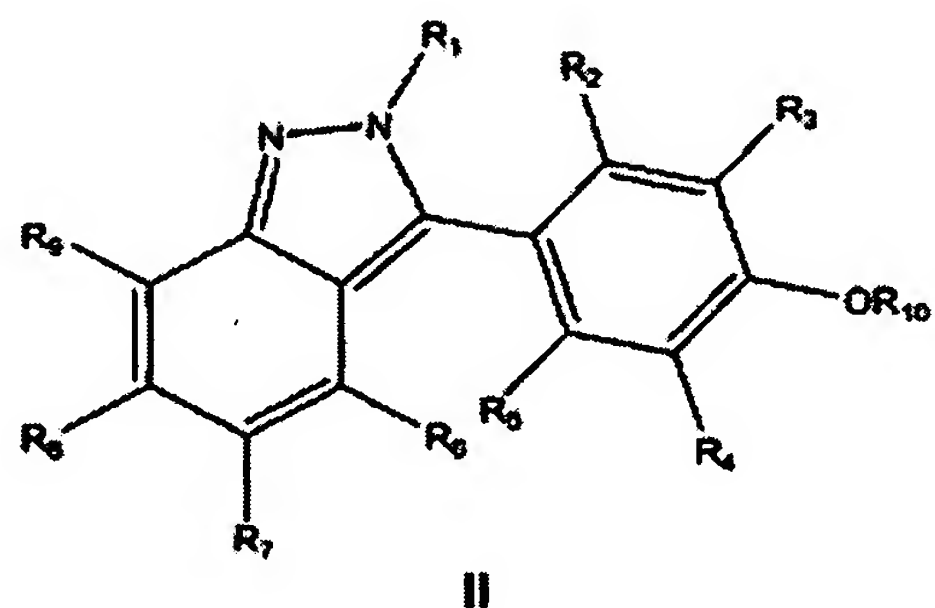
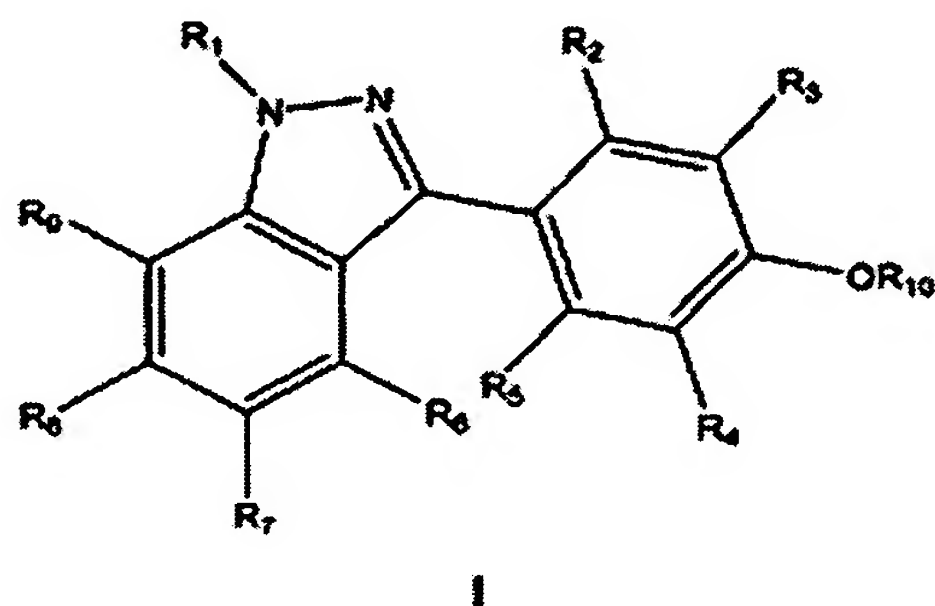
wherein

R_1 is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , and R_5 , are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂R₁₁; R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , and R_9 , are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R_n, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-

14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;
 R_{10} is hydrogen, $-\text{COR}_{11}$, $-\text{CONHR}_{11}$, $-\text{P}(=\text{O})(\text{OH})\text{OR}_{11}$, or $-\text{CO}(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{CH}(\text{NHR}_{12})\text{CO}_2\text{R}_{11}$;
 R_{11} is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms; R_{12} is hydrogen or $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}_{11}$;
 $n = 0-3$,
or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

7. (Original) A method of treating or inhibiting chronic inflammatory disease in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of formulae I or II having the structure



wherein

R_1 is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , and R_5 , are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂R₁₁;

R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , and R_9 , are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R_{ii}, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;

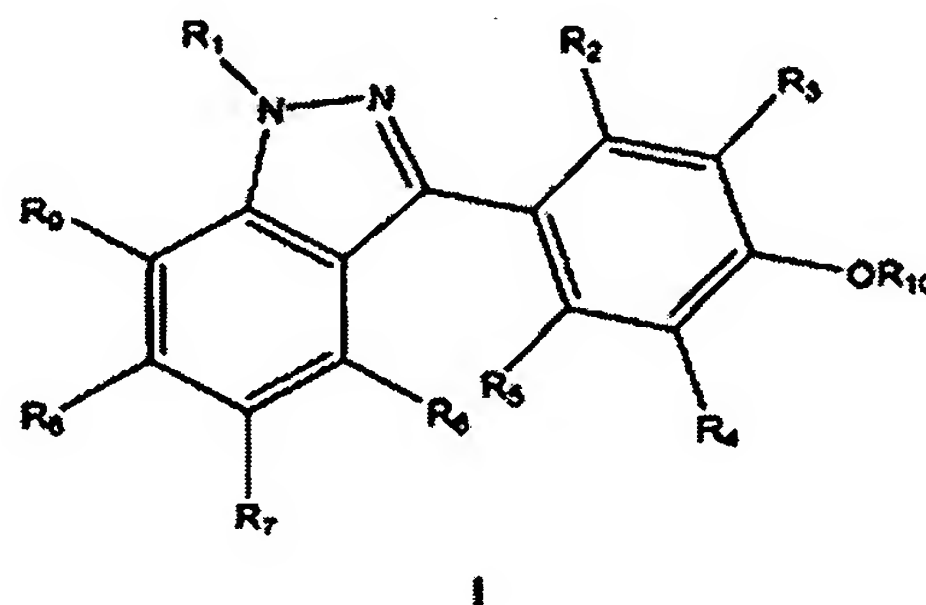
R_{10} is hydrogen, -COR₁₁, -CONHR₁₁, -P(=O)(OH)OR₁₁ or -CO(CH₂)_nCH(NHR₁₂)CO₂R₁₁;

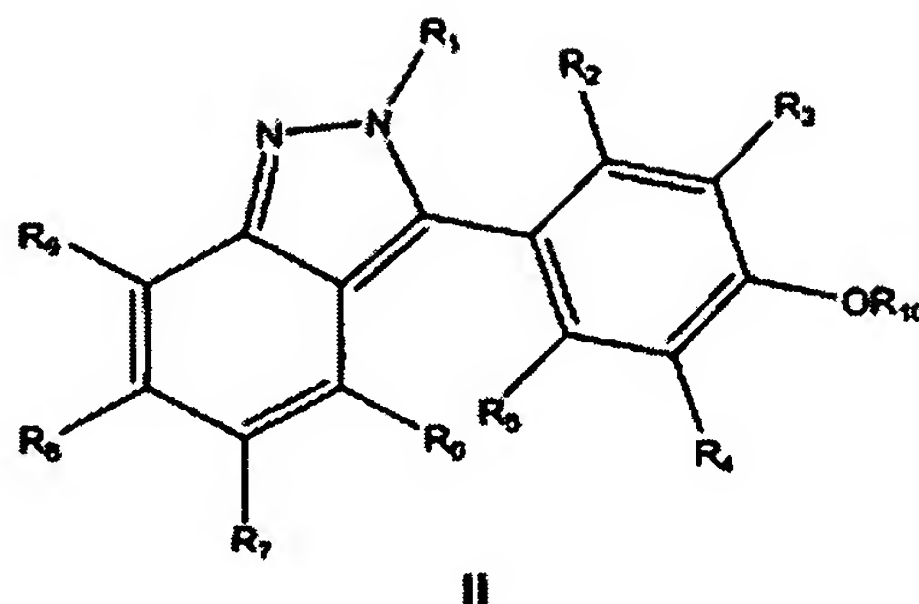
R_{11} is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms; R_{12} is hydrogen or -CO₂R₁₁;

$n = 0-3$,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

8. (Original) A method of treating or inhibiting rheumatoid arthritis, spondyloarthropathies, osteoarthritis, psoriatic arthritis, or juvenile arthritis in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of formulae I or II having the structure





wherein

R_1 is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , and R_5 , are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂ R_{11} ,

R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , and R_9 , are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂ R_n , aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;

R_{10} is hydrogen, -CO R_{11} , -CONH R_{11} , -P(=O)(OH)OR₁₁, or -CO(CH₂)_nCH(NH R_{12})CO₂ R_{11} ;

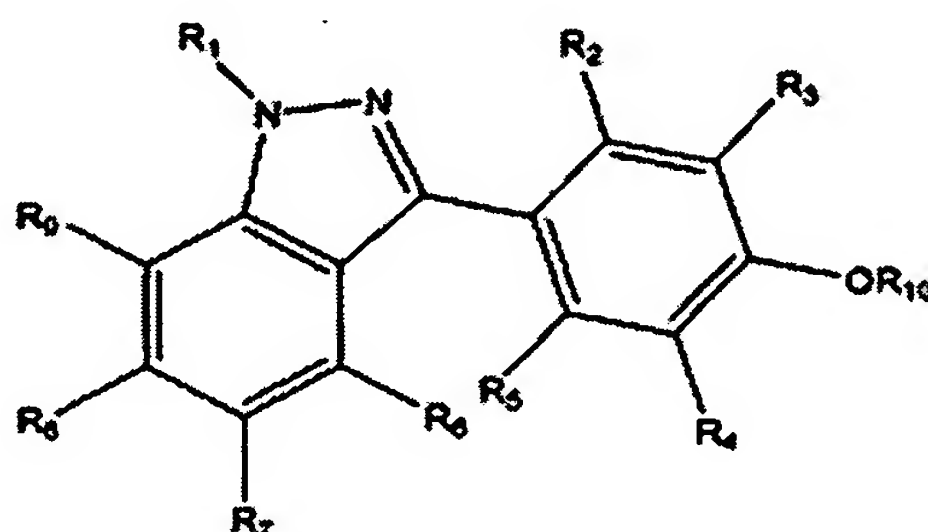
R_{11} is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms; R_{12} is hydrogen or -CO₂ R_{11} ;

$n = 0-3$,

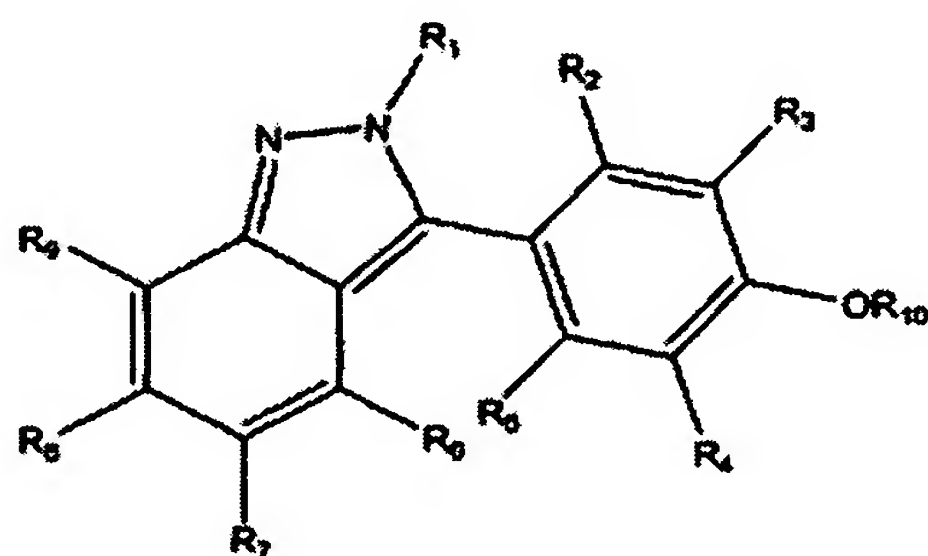
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

9. (Original) A method of treating or inhibiting inflammatory bowel disease, Crohn's disease, ulcerative colitis, or indeterminate colitis in a mammal in need thereof, which

comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of formulae I or II having the structure



I



II

wherein

R_1 is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , and R_5 , are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, $-CN$, $-NO_2$, $-CHO$, or $-CO_2R_{11}$;

R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , and R_9 , are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, $-CO_2R_{11}$, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S

wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;

R_{10} is hydrogen, $-\text{COR}_{11}$, $-\text{CONHR}_{11}$, $-\text{P}(=\text{O})(\text{OH})\text{OR}_{11}$, or $-\text{CO}(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{CH}(\text{NHR}_{12})\text{CO}_2\text{R}_{11}$;

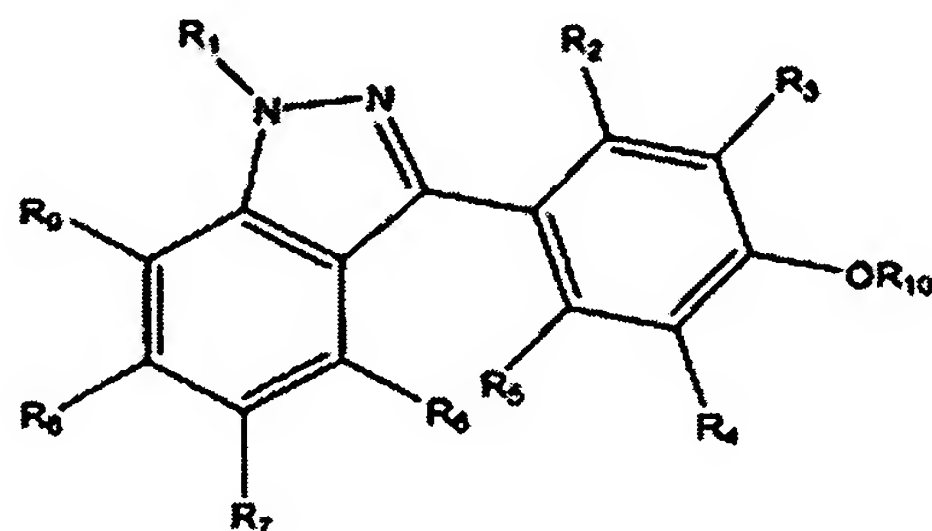
R_{11} is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms;

R_{12} is hydrogen or $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}_{11}$;

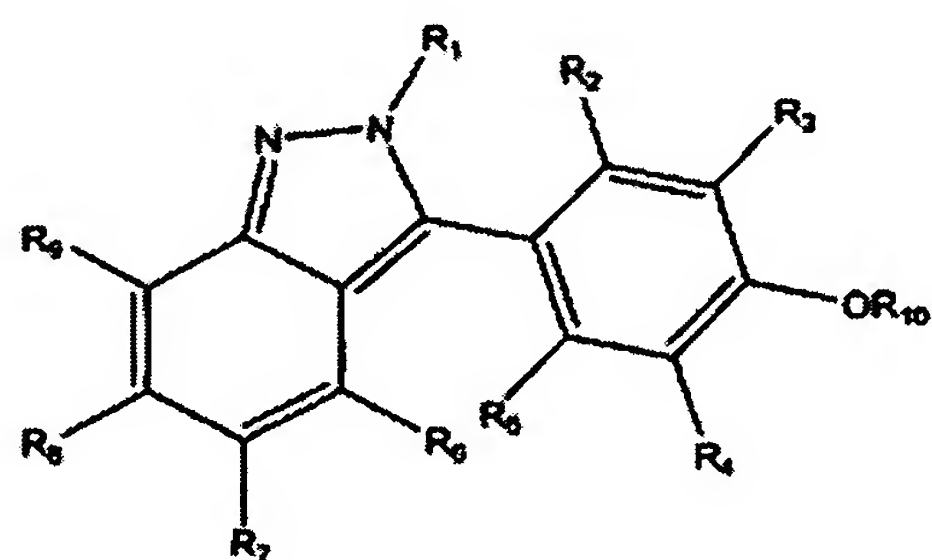
$n = 0-3$,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

10. (Original) A method of treating or inhibiting psoriasis in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of formulae I or II having the structure



I



II

wherein

R_1 is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic

ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R₂, R₃, R₄, and R₅, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂R₁₁;

R₆, R₇, R₈, and R₉, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R₁₁, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;

R₁₀ is hydrogen, -COR₁₁, -CONHR₁₁, -P(=O)(OH)OR₁₁, or -CO(CH₂)_nCH(NHR₁₂)CO₂R₁₁;

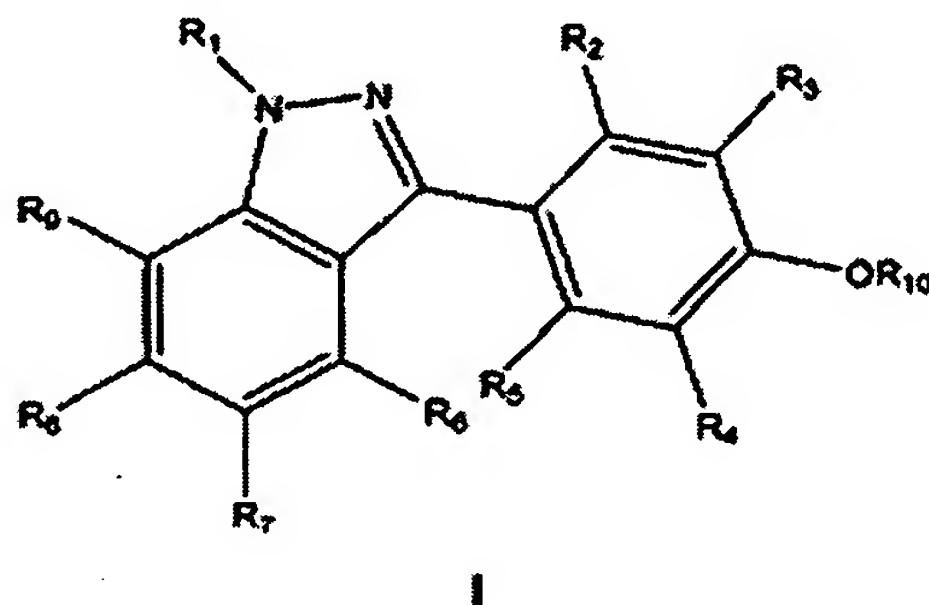
R₁₁ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms;

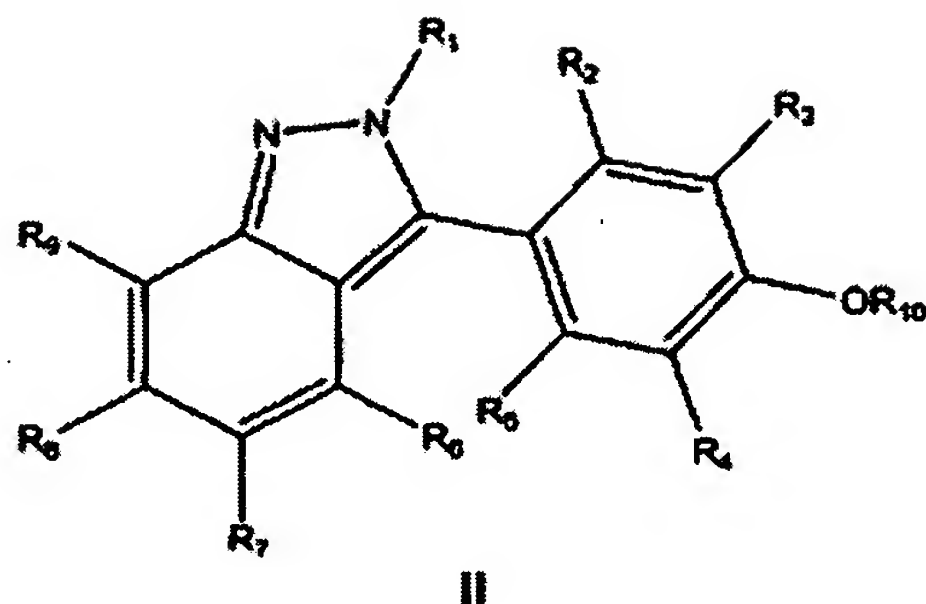
R₁₂ is hydrogen or -CO₂R₁₁;

n = 0-3,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

11. (Original) A method of treating or inhibiting asthma or chronic obstructive pulmonary disease in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of formulae I or II having the structure





wherein

R₂ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R₂, R₃, R₄, and R₅, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂R₁₁;

R₆, R₇, R₈, and R₉, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R₁₁, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;

R₁₀ is hydrogen, -COR₁₁, -CONHR₁₁, -P(=O)(OH)OR₁₁, or -CO(CH₂)_nCH(NHR₁₂)CO₂R₁₁;

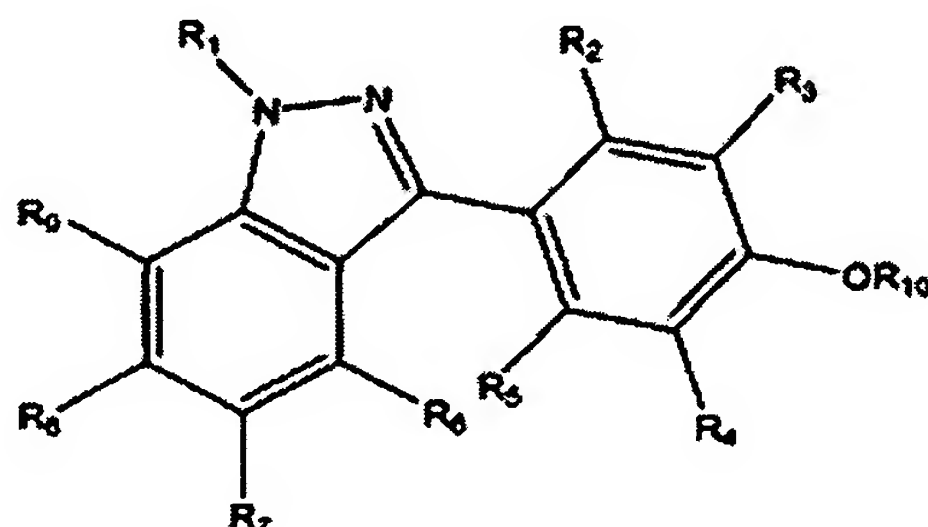
R₁₁ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms;

R₁₂ is hydrogen or -CO₂R₁₁;

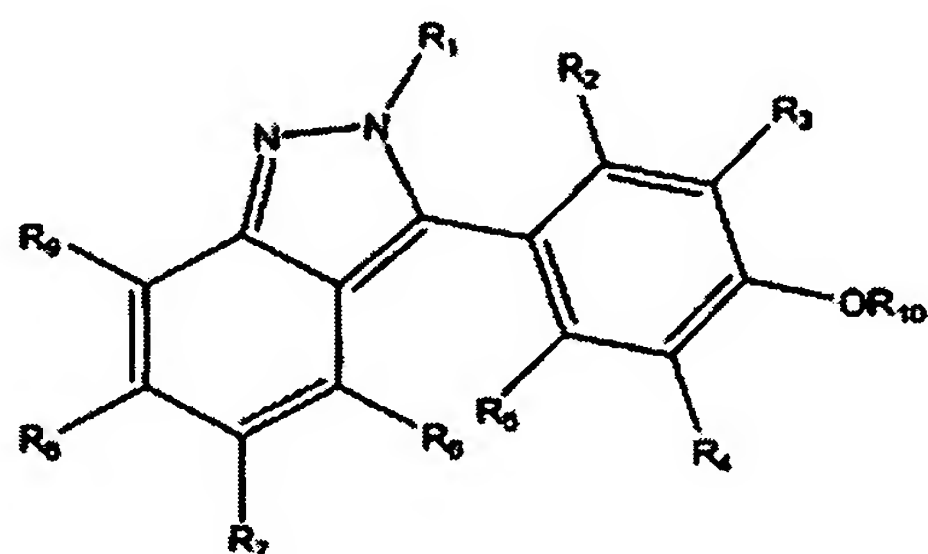
n = 0-3,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

12. (Original) A method of treating or inhibiting stroke, ischemia, or reperfusion injury in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of formulae I or II having the structure



I



II

wherein

- R₁ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;
- R₂, R₃, R₄, and R₅, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂R₁₁;
- R₆, R₇, R₈, and R₉, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R₁₁, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or

ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S
wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally
quaternized;

R_{10} is hydrogen, $-\text{COR}_{11}$, $-\text{CONHR}_{11}$, $-\text{P}(=\text{O})(\text{OH})\text{OR}_{11}$, or $-\text{CO}(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{CH}(\text{NHR}_{12})\text{CO}_2\text{R}_{11}$;

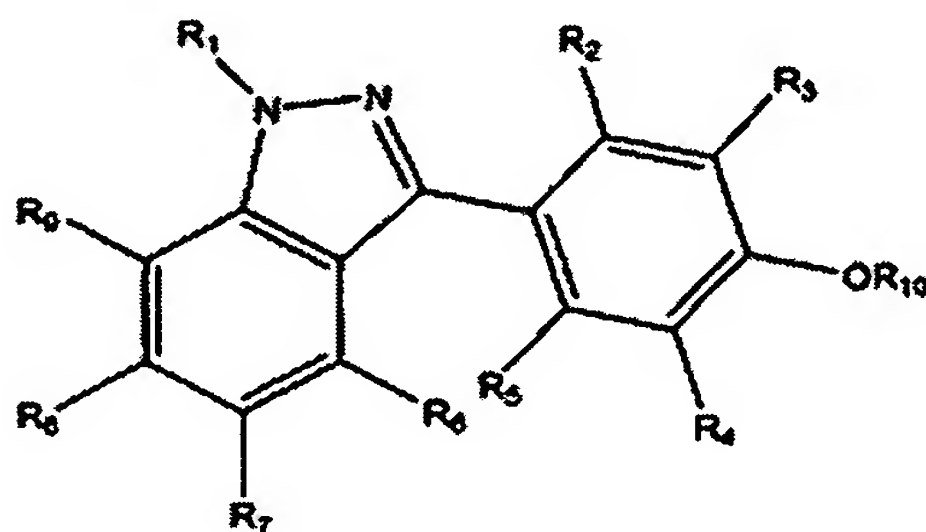
R_{11} is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26
carbon atoms;

R_{12} is hydrogen or $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}_{11}$;

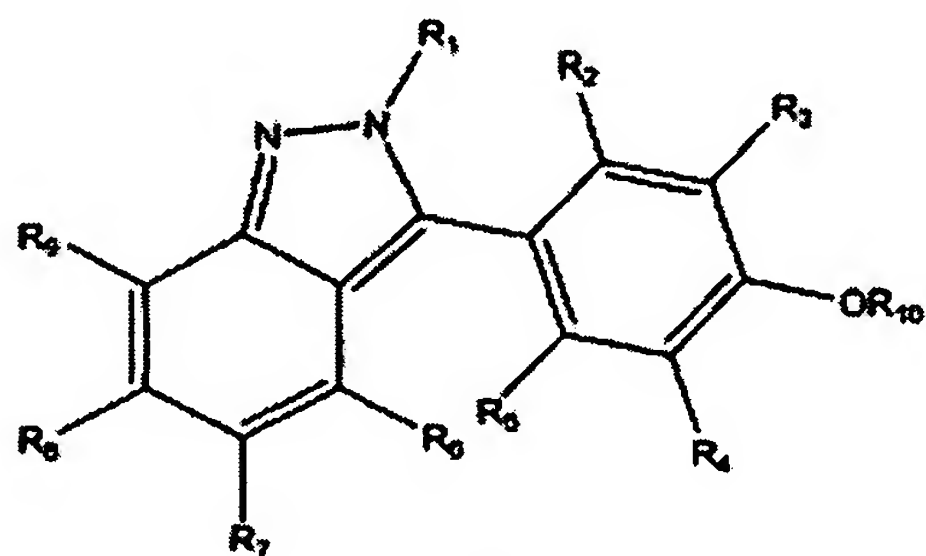
$n = 0-3$,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

13. (Original) A method of lowering cholesterol, triglycerides, Lp(a), and LDL levels;
inhibiting or treating hypercholesteremia, hyperlipidemia, cardiovascular disease,
atherosclerosis, acute coronary syndrome, peripheral vascular disease, restenosis, or
vasospasm in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said
mammal an effective amount of a compound of formulae I or II having the structure



I



II

wherein

R₁ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R₂, R₃, R₄, and R₅, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂R₁₁;

R₆, R₇, R₈, and R₉, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R₁₁, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;

R₁₀ is hydrogen, -COR₁₁, -CONHR₁₁, -P(=O)(OH)OR₁₁, or -CO(CH₂)_nCH(NHR₁₂)CO₂R₁₁;

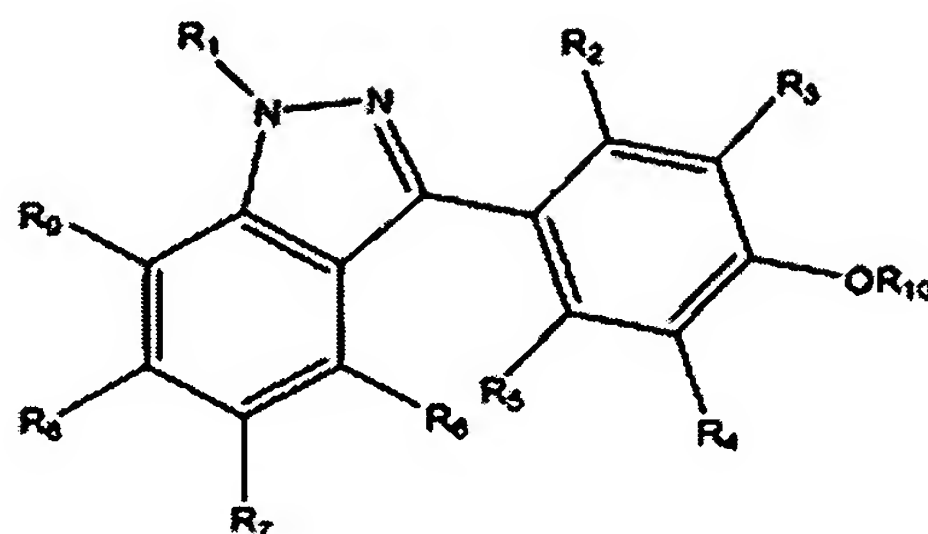
R₁₁ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms;

R₁₂ is hydrogen or -CO₂R₁₁;

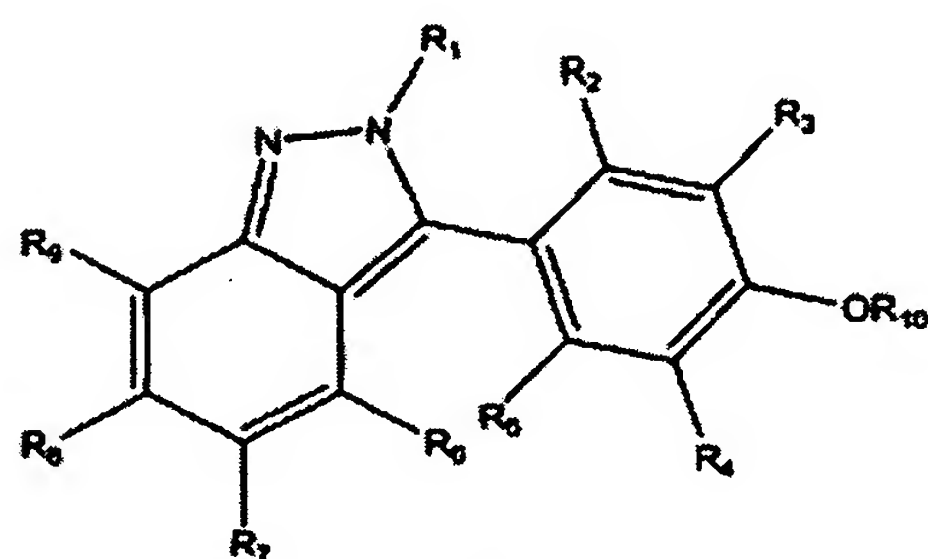
n = 0-3,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

14. (Original) A method of treating or inhibiting Alzheimer's disease, cognitive decline, or senile dementia in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of formulae I or II having the structure



I



II

wherein

R₁ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R₂, R₃, R₄, and R₅, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂R₁₁;

R₆, R₇, R₈, and R₉, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R₁₁, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;

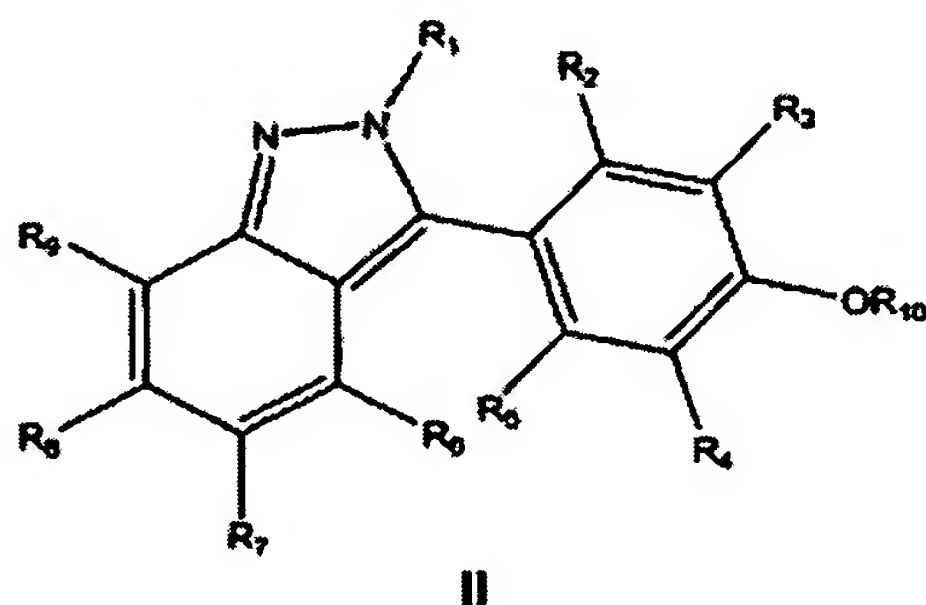
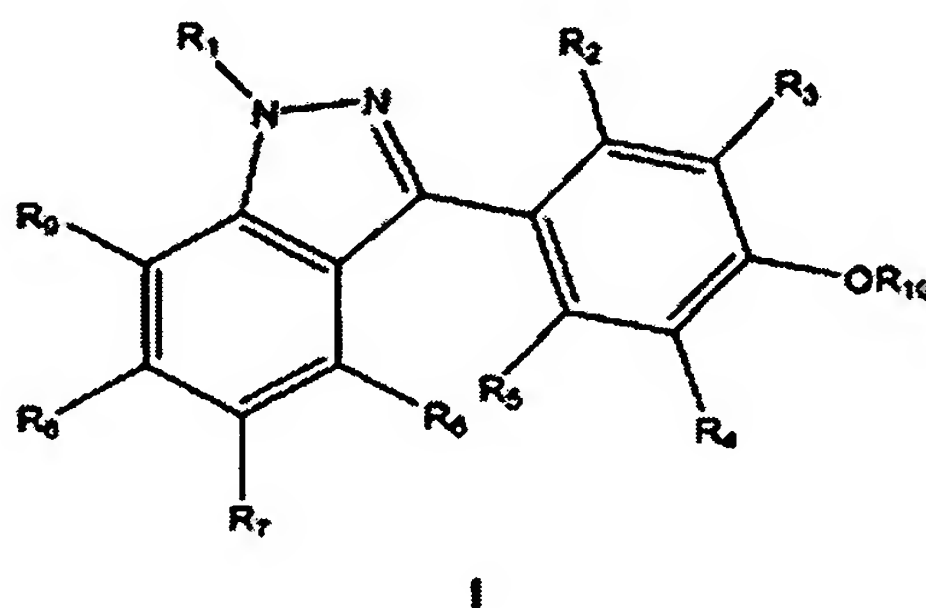
R_{10} is hydrogen, $-\text{COR}_{11}$, $-\text{CONHR}_{11}$, $-\text{P}(=\text{O})(\text{OH})\text{OR}_{11}$, or $-\text{CO}(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{CH}(\text{NHR}_{12})\text{CO}_2\text{R}_{11}$;

R_{11} is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms; R_{12} is hydrogen or $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}_n$;

$n = 0-3$,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

15. (Original) A method of treating or inhibiting type II diabetes in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of formulae I or II having the structure



wherein

R_1 is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , and R_5 , are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂R₁₁,

R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , and R_9 , are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R₁₁, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;

R_{10} is hydrogen, -COR₁₁, -CONHR₁₁, -P(=O)(OH)OR₁₁, or -CO(CH₂)_nCH(NHR₁₂)CO₂ R₁₁;

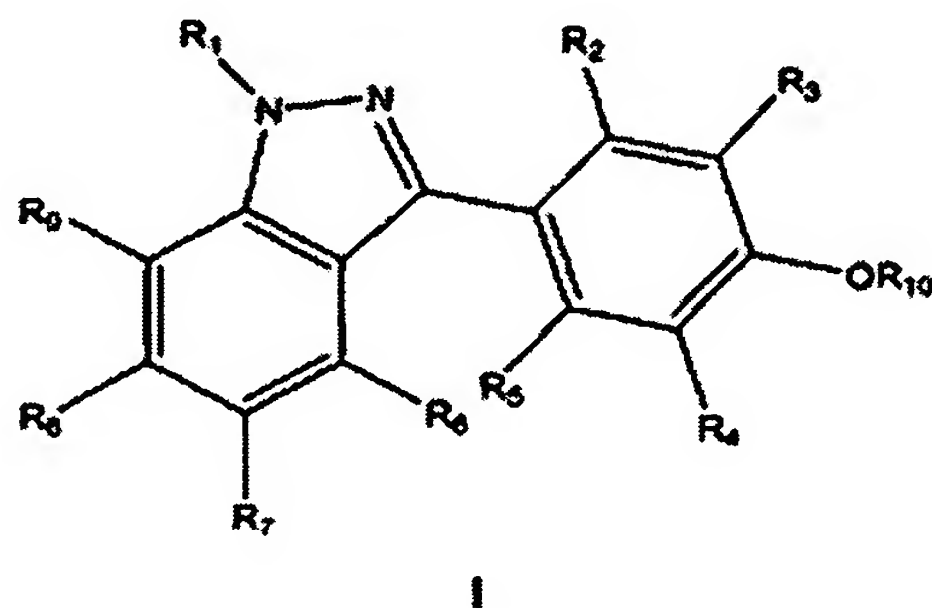
R_{11} is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms;

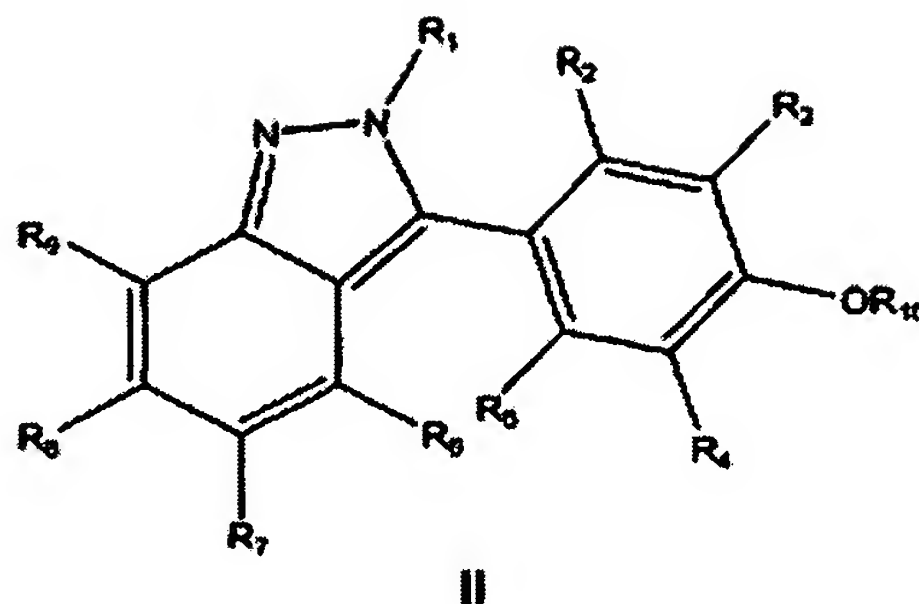
R_{12} is hydrogen or -CO₂R₁₁;

$n = 0-3$,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

16. (Original) A method of treating or inhibiting sepsis in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of formulae I or II having the structure





wherein

R₁ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl of 3-8 carbon atoms, cycloalkenyl of 4-8 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S;

R₂, R₃, R₄, and R₅, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -NO₂, -CHO, or -CO₂R₁₁;

R₆, R₇, R₈, and R₉, are each, independently, hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkenyl of 2-7 carbon atoms, hydroxy, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryloxy of 6-20 carbon atoms, halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CO₂R_{i-j}, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms, or a saturated, unsaturated, or partially unsaturated heterocyclic ring or ring system of 4-14 atoms, containing 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S wherein the nitrogen or sulfur atoms are optionally oxidized and nitrogen is optionally quaternized;

R₁₀ is hydrogen, -COR₁₁, -CONHR₁₁, -P(=O)(OH)OR₁₁, or -CO(CH₂)_nCH(NHR₁₂)CO₂R₁₁;

R₁₁ is hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, aryl of 6-20 carbon atoms, or arylalkyl of 7-26 carbon atoms;

R₁₂ is hydrogen or -CO₂R₁₁;

n = 0-3,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.